

REVENUE REGULATIONS NO. 6-2024 issued on April 11, 2024, implements Section 45 of Republic Act (RA) No. 11976 (Ease of Paying Taxes Act), on the imposition of reduced interest and penalty rates for micro and small taxpayers.

There shall be imposed, in addition to the tax required to be paid, a penalty equivalent to ten percent (10%) of the amount due, in the following cases:

- A. Failure to file any return and pay the tax due thereon as required under the provisions of the Tax Code or rules and regulations, on the date prescribed.

Provided that no penalty shall be imposed to an amendment of a tax return if the covered taxpayer filed the initial tax return and paid the tax due thereon, on or before the prescribed due date for its filing.

Provided further, that in case of a deficiency tax assessment as a result of a tax audit, a penalty shall be imposed on the tax deficiency if the particular tax return being audited was found to have been filed beyond the prescribed period or due date;

- B. Failure to pay the deficiency tax within the time prescribed for its payment in the notice of assessment; or
- C. Failure to pay the full or part of the amount of tax shown on any return required to be filed under the provisions of the Tax Code or rules and regulations, or the full amount of tax due for which no return is required to be filed, on or before the date prescribed for its payment.

In case of a willful neglect to file a return within the period prescribed by the Tax Code or by rules and regulations, or for false or fraudulent filing of return, a penalty at the rate of fifty percent (50%) of the tax, or of deficiency tax in case of payment made before the discovery of the falsity or fraud, shall be imposed. Provided, that a substantial under-declaration of taxable sales or income, or a substantial overstatement of deductions, as determined by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue pursuant to the rules and regulations promulgated by the Secretary of Finance, shall constitute prima facie evidence of a false or fraudulent return.

For this purpose, “substantial under-declaration of taxable sales or income” shall mean failure to report sales or income in an amount exceeding thirty percent (30%) of the declared per return; while

“substantial overstatement of deductions” shall mean a claim of deductions in an amount exceeding thirty percent (30%) of actual deductions.

There shall be assessed and collected on any unpaid amount of tax by the covered taxpayers, an interest at the reduced rate of fifty percent (50%) of the interest rate mandated in Section 249 of the Tax Code.

For this purpose, the legal interest imposable to cover taxpayers shall be six percent (6%). In case a new legal interest rate is prescribed, the Commissioner of Internal Revenue shall issue a separate Circular.

In case of failure to file an information return, statement or list, or keep any record, or supply any information as may be required, on the date prescribed therefor, a penalty of Five Hundred Pesos (₱500.00) shall be paid for each such failure by the covered taxpayer, upon notice and demand by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. In no case shall the aggregate amount to be imposed for all such failures during a calendar year exceed Twelve Thousand Five Hundred Pesos (₱12,500.00).

In case of criminal violation by covered taxpayers of Sections 113, 237, and 238 of the Tax Code, not involving fraud, a reduced compromise penalty rate of fifty percent (50%) of the applicable rate or amount of compromise under Annex “A” of Revenue Memorandum Order No. 7-2015 and its subsequent amendments, if any, shall be applied.

For this purpose, the compromise penalty shall be collected in lieu of criminal prosecution for violation committed, where payment is based on a compromise agreement validly entered between the covered taxpayer and the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Provided that, in no case shall the compromise penalty differ in amount from those specified in these Regulations, except when duly approved by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, or his duly authorized representatives.

Provided, further, that the compromise penalty herein prescribed shall not prevent the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, or his duly authorized representatives, from accepting a compromise amount higher than what is provided hereof.

Provided, lastly, that a compromise offer lower than the prescribed amount may be accepted after approval by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, or his duly authorized representatives.

These Regulations shall apply prospectively in accordance with Section 51 of RA No. 11976.